### Reconstruction and integration in rendering

#### Reconstruction: estimate image samples





# Naïve method: sample image at grid locations



# Naïve method: when sampling is increased



# Antialiasing: assuming `square' pixels



### Antialiasing is costly due to multi-sampling



# Antialiasing using general reconstruction filter



### Rendering: Reconstructing integrals



#### Rendering: Reconstructing integrals



# Function-space view: Sampling in path space

each sample represents a path and has an associated radiance value



n-dimensional path space



### Sample locations shown in path-pixel space



### Rendering = integration + reconstruction



#### Error vs cost plots of rendering methods

